

# Transitional Justice and Post-Conflict Reconstruction in Latin America (2017-18)

[View Online](#)

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245 items

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## Module Reading – Required Texts (5 items)

Readings are freely available as books and articles in the library. However, students may purchase one or some of the following texts if they wish; this is not a prerequisite, however:

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**Transitional justice and peacebuilding on the ground: victims and ex-combatants -**  
Chandra Lekha Sriram, 2013

Book

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**Nomos - Transitional Justice -** Melissa S. Williams, Rosemary Nagy, 2012

Journal | Available in the library and as an e-book.

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**Transitional justice in balance: comparing processes, weighing efficacy -** Tricia D. Olsen, Leigh A. Payne, Andrew G. Reiter, 2010

Book

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**Transitional justice in the twenty-first century: beyond truth versus justice -** 2006

Book

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**Transitional justice -** Ruti G. Teitel, 2000

Book | Available in the library and as an e-book.

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## WEEK 1. Module Introduction: Transitional Justice and Post-Conflict Reconstruction in Latin America. (18 items)

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**Required:** (5 items)

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**Myth or Reality: Opposing Views on the Liberal Peace and Post-war Reconstruction -** Roger Mac Ginty, Oliver Richmond, 2007

Article

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**Commentary: Democratic Consolidation in Postconflict States in Latin America—Insights from the Peace-Building and Fragile States Literature -** Patrick Stewart

Chapter | In: C.J. Arnson (Editor) In the Wake of War: Democratization and Internal Armed Conflict in Latin America.

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**Transitional Justice and Peacebuilding after Mass Violence -** W. Lambourne, 2008

Article

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**Why peace fails: the causes and prevention of civil war recurrence -** Charles Call, 2012

[Book](#) | Introduction and chapter 1.

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**Transitional justice in the twenty-first century: beyond truth versus justice** - Naomi Roht-Arriaza, Javier Mariezcurrena, 2006

[Book](#) | Introduction (digitised).

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**Suggested (this week some Suggested Readings are as general books on the subject – please read around the general topic):** (13 items)

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**The Law and Politics of Contemporary Transitional Justice.** - Teitel, Ruti, 2005

[Article](#)

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**In the wake of war: democratization and internal armed conflict in Latin America** - Cynthia Arnson, 2012

[Book](#)

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**Empire's workshop: Latin America, the United States, and the rise of the new imperialism** - Greg Grandin, 2007

[Book](#)

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**Born in blood and fire: a concise history of Latin America** - John Charles Chasteen, 2011

[Book](#)

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**A century of revolution: insurgent and counterinsurgent violence during Latin America's long cold war** - Greg Grandin, G. M. Joseph, 2010

[Book](#) | Available in the library and as an e-book.

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**Power in the Isthmus: a political history of modern Central America** - James Dunkerley, 1988

[Book](#) | Available in the library and as an e-book.

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**Confronting past human rights violations: justice vs. peace in times of transition** - Chandra Lekha Sriram, 2004

[Book](#) | Available in the library and as an e-book.

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**Globalizing justice for mass atrocities: a revolution in accountability** - Chandra Lekha Sriram, 2005

[Book](#)

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**Beyond settlement: making peace last after civil conflict** - Vanessa E. Shields, Nicholas Baldwin, 2008

[Book](#)

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**Drugs, Democracy and Security: The impact of organized crime on the political system of Latin America | NIMD** - Dirk Kruijt

[Webpage](#)

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**Introduction: Researching Democracy and Social Change with Violence in the Foreground** - Jenny Pearce, 2009

[Article](#)

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**War Transitions and the New Civilian Security in Latin America** - Charles T. Call, 2002[Article](#)**Latin American Democratization since 1978: Democratic Transitions, Breakdowns, and Erosions** - S. Mainwaring, A. Pérez-Liñán[Chapter](#) | in *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America: Advances and Setbacks*.**WEEK 2. Latin America: Human Wrongs, Human Rights.** (17 items)**Required:** (7 items)**Living in Revolutionary Time: Coming to Terms with the Violence of Latin America's Long Cold War** - Greg Grandin[Chapter](#) | Available in the Library and as an e-book.**Review: Recovering from State Terror: The Morning after in Latin America**

Original text - Alison Brysk, 2003

[Article](#)**The persistent power of human rights: from commitment to compliance** - Thomas Risse-Kappen, Steve C. Ropp, Kathryn Sikkink, 2013[Book](#) | Read: [Risse, T., Stephen C. Ropp, Kathryn Sikkink, (2013) "Introduction and Overview", pp. 3-22 - Available in the library and as an e-book.**From Conquest to Constitutions: Retrieving a Latin American Tradition of the Idea of Human Rights**

Original text - Paolo G. Carozza, 2003

[Article](#)**Overcoming Impunity: Pathways to Accountability in Latin America** - F. Lessa, T. D. Olsen, L. A. Payne, G. Pereira, A. G. Reiter, 2014[Article](#)**Violence and Fear in Latin America** - D. Kruijt, K. Koonings[Chapter](#) | Digitised.**State violence and genocide in Latin America: the Cold War years** - 2010[Book](#) | pp.152-166.**Suggested:** (10 items)**Reflections on Rural Violence in Latin America**

Original text - Cristóbal Kay, 2001

[Article](#)

**Is Washington Losing Latin America?** - Peter Hakim, 2006[Article](#)**Why the End of the Cold War Doesn't Matter: The US War of Terror in Colombia**[Original text](#) - Doug Stokes, 2003[Article](#)**A century of revolution: insurgent and counterinsurgent violence during Latin America's long cold war** - Greg Grandin, G. M. Joseph, 2010[Book](#) | Read: Joseph, G.M., 'Latin America's Long Cold War: A Century of Revolutionary Process and U.S. Power'. Available in the library and as an e-book.**Insecurity and Violence as a New Power Relation in Latin America**[Original text](#) - Magaly Sanchez R., 2006[Article](#)**Paraguay's Archive of Terror: International Cooperation and Operation Condor**[Original text](#) - Katie Zoglin, 2001[Article](#)**High-Level Political Corruption in Latin America: A Transitional Phenomenon?** - L. Whitehead[Chapter](#) | in: Combating Corruption in Latin America - J. Tulchin et al.**Living in the Shadow of Death: Gangs, Violence and Social Order in Urban Nicaragua, 1996-2002**[Original text](#) - Dennis Rodgers, 2006[Article](#)**Radical Neglect? The "War on Terror" and Latin America**[Original text](#) - R. Guy Emerson, 2010[Article](#)**On the state, democratization and some conceptual problems: A Latin American view with glances at some postcommunist countries** - Guillermo O'Donnell, 1993[Article](#)**WEEK 3. Transition and Post-War Reconstruction: some concepts.** (21 items)**Required:** (9 items)**Governance in post-conflict societies: rebuilding fragile states** - Derick W. Brinkerhoff, 2007

**Book** | Read: 'Introduction' - D. Brinkerhoff  
Available in the library and as an e-book.

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**From Peace to Democratization: Lessons from Central America** - C. Arnson, D. Azpuru, 2003

**Chapter** | Digitised.

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**Post-Conflict Peacebuilding, Liberal Irrelevance and the Locus of Legitimacy** - David Roberts, 2011

**Article**

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**Conflict and development** - Roger Mac Ginty, Andrew J. Williams, 2009

**Book** | Read: 4 Conflict resolution, transformation, reconciliation and development.  
Available in the library and as an e-book.

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**Conflict and development** - Roger Mac Ginty, Andrew J. Williams, 2016

**Book** | Read: Chapter 4. Conflict transformation and development. Available in the library and as an e-book.

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**Civil Society and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding: Ambiguities of International Programmes Aimed at Building 'New' Societies** - Béatrice Pouligny, 2005

**Article**

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**Peace, Security and Development in Post-Conflict Environments** - Keith Krause, Oliver Jütersonke, 2005

**Article**

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**The Pre-War Reconstruction of Post-War Iraq**

**Original text** - Roger Mac Ginty, 2003

**Article**

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**Democratisation, War and State-Building: Constructing the Rule of Law in El Salvador**

**Original text** - Charles T. Call, 2003

**Article**

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**Suggested:** (12 items)

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**Delegative Democracy** - Guillermo A O'Donell, 1994

**Article**

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**The Strange Persistence of Latin American Democracy**

**Original text** - Omar G. Encarnación, 2004

**Article**

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**Incomplete democracy: political democratization in Chile and Latin America** - Manuel A. Garretón Merino, 2003

**Book**

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**The Emergence and Performance of Indigenous Peoples' Parties in South America -**

Roberta Rice, Donna Lee Van Cott, 2006

[Article](#)**Civil society, the market and democracy in Latin America -** Jenny Pearce, 1997[Article](#)**Citizenship rights and social movements: a comparative and statistical analysis -** Joe

Foweraker, Todd Landman, 1997

[Book](#)

| (especially Chapters Two and Three). Available in the library and as an e-book.

**Contesting citizenship in Latin America: the rise of indigenous movements and the postliberal challenge -** Deborah J. Yashar, 2005[Book](#)

| (especially Chapter One).

**Cultures of politics/politics of cultures: re-visioning Latin American social movements -**

Sonia E. Alvarez, Evelina Dagnino, Arturo Escobar, 1998

[Book](#)

| Read: 'New Subjects of Rights? Women's Movements

and the Construction of Citizenship in the New Democracies'- Schild, V. (1998)

**Democracy and Governance in Conflict and Postwar Latin America: A Quantitative Assessment -** D. Azpuru, 2012[Chapter](#)

| in: In the Wake of War: Democratization and Internal Armed Conflict in Latin America

**Human Security: Paradigm Shift or Hot Air?****Original text -** Roland Paris, 2001[Article](#)**Explaining the left's resurgence -** M. Cleary[Chapter](#)

| in: Latin America's Struggle for Democracy

**Introduction: Development and Surplus Life -** M. Duffield, 2007[Chapter](#)

| in: Development, Security and Unending War: Governing the World of Peoples

**WEEK 4. Transitional Justice Processes in Latin America.** (16 items)**Required:** (10 items)**Why Truth Still Matters: Historical Clarification, Impunity and Justice in Contemporary Guatemala -** Victoria Sanford[Chapter](#)

| In: C. Arnson (Editor) (2012) In the Wake of War: Democratization and Internal Armed Conflict in Latin America.

**Transitional Justice and Victims' Rights before the End of a Conflict: The Unusual Case of Colombia -** J. Garcia-Godos, K. Andreas, 2010[Article](#)

**Transitional justice in balance: comparing processes, weighing efficacy** - Tricia D. Olsen, Leigh A. Payne, Andrew G. Reiter, 2010  
[Book](#) | Introduction (digitised).

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**Victim Reparations in the Peruvian Truth Commission and the Challenge of Historical Interpretation** - J. Garcia-Godos, 2008  
[Article](#)

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**Overcoming the Original Sin of the "Original Condition:" How Reparations May Contribute to Emancipatory Peacebuilding** - Roddy Brett, Lina Malagon, 2013  
[Article](#)

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**The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies** - Alexandra Barahona de Brito, Carmen González Enríquez, Paloma Aguilar Fernández, 2001  
[Book](#) | Read: [Gonzalez-Enriquez, C., P. Aguilar, A. Barahona de Brito \(2001\) 'Conclusions'](#)

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**Effects of Invisibility: In Search of the 'Economic' in Transitional Justice** - Z. Miller, 2008  
[Article](#)

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**Transitional Justice and Peace Building: Diagnosing and Addressing the Socioeconomic Roots of Violence through a Human Rights Framework** - L. J. Laplante, 2008  
[Article](#)

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**Symbolic closure through memory, reparation and revenge in post-conflict societies** - Brandon Hamber, Richard A. Wilson, 2002  
[Article](#)

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**Peace processes: a sociological approach** - John D. Brewer, 2010  
[Book](#) | Chapter 6 (digitised).

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## Suggested: (6 items)

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**Transitional Justice and Peacebuilding after Mass Violence** - W. Lambourne, 2009  
[Article](#)

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**Sitting on Powder Kegs: Socioeconomic Rights in Transitional Societies** - I. Muvingi, 2009  
[Article](#)

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**Victim Reparations in Transitional Justice - What Is at Stake and Why** - J. Garcia-Godos, 2008  
[Article](#)

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**The politics of truth and reconciliation in South Africa: legitimizing the post-apartheid state** - Richard A. Wilson, 2001  
[Book](#)

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**The Handbook of Reparations** - 2006  
[Book](#)

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**Transformative Reparations of Massive Gross Human Rights Violations: Between Corrective and Distributive Justice** - Yepes, R., 2009

**Article** | Inaugural address as Visiting Professor to the UNESCO Chair in Education for Peace, Human Rights and Democracy 2009. Delivered on 21 October 2009 at Utrecht University

**WEEK 5. Prosecuting Human Rights Abuses from Argentina's Dirty War**  
(6 items)**Required:** (4 items)**Accountability for Past Abuses**

**Original text** - Juan E. Méndez, 1997

**Article**

**The politics of victimhood in post-conflict societies: comparative and analytical perspectives** - Vincent Druliolle, Roderick Leslie Brett, 2018

**Book** | (read as much of this book as you can)

**A sense of self-perceived collective victimhood in intractable conflicts** - Daniel Bar-Tal, Lily Chernyak-Hai, Noa Schori, Ayelet Gundar, 2009

**Article**

**Overcoming competitive victimhood and facilitating forgiveness through re-categorization into a common victim or perpetrator identity** - Nurit Shnabel, Samer Halabi, Masi Noor, 2013

**Article**

**Suggested:** (2 items)**The politics of human rights in Argentina: protest, change, and democratization** - Alison Brysk, 1994

**Book**

**Due Obedience and the Rights of Victims: Argentina's Transition to Democracy** - Kathryn Lee Crawford, 1990

**Article**

**WEEK 6. Discovering the Truth, Repairing Harm: Chile** (15 items)**Required:** (7 items)**Truth-Seeking, Truth-Telling, and Postconflict Peacebuilding: Curb the Enthusiasm?** - David Mendeloff, 2004



[Article](#)

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**Balancing Ethical Imperatives and Political Constraints: The Dilemma of New Democracies Confronting Past Human Rights Violations** - J. Zalaquett, 1992

[Article](#)

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**Contribution of Truth, Justice, and Reparation Policies to Latin American Democracies**

[Book](#)

| Read: □□Lira, Elizabeth. (2011) "Chile: Truth, Reparation and Justice: The Past Living in the Present", p.81 - 119.

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**A Season of Memory: Human Rights in Chile's Long Transition** - Alex Wilde

[Chapter](#)

| In: The Politics of Memory in Chile: From Pinochet to Bachelet

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**Truth Commissions for Chile and El Salvador: A Report and Assessment** - Mark Ensalaco, 1994

[Article](#)

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**Collaborators and the Politics of Memory in Chile.** - Leigh A. Payne, 2001

[Article](#)

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**When Truth Commissions Improve Human Rights** - T. D. Olsen, L. A. Payne, A. G. Reiter, E. Wiebelhaus-Brahm, 2010

[Article](#)

| Special Issue: Transitional Justice on Trial - Evaluating Its Impact.

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## Suggested: (8 items)

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**Truth as Justice: Investigatory Commissions in Latin America** - Margaret Popkin, Naomi Roht-Arriaza, 1995

[Article](#)

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**Will the Rule of Law End--Challenging Grants of Amnesty for the Human Rights Violations of a Prior Regime: Chile's New Model** - R. Quinn, 1994

[Article](#)

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**The House of Lords as a Political and Constitutional Court: Lessons from the Pinochet Case** - David Robertson

[Chapter](#)

| In: The Pinochet Case: A Legal and Constitutional Analysis, edited by D. Woodhouse.

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**The Developing Jurisprudence on Amnesty** - Naomi Roht-Arriaza, Lauren Gibson, 1998

[Article](#)

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**The Legacy of Human-Rights Violations in the Southern Cone** - Luis Roniger, Mario Sznajder, 1999

[Book](#)

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**Human Rights Archives and Research on Historical Memory: Argentina, Chile, and Uruguay** - Louis Bickford, 2000

[Article](#)

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**Nunca Más: An Analysis of International Instruments on "Disappearances"** - Reed Brody, Felipe González, 1997

Article

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**Review: Recovering from State Terror: The Morning after in Latin America** - Alison Brysk, 2003

Article

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## **WEEK 7. Transitional Justice and Peacebuilding: Colombia** (43 items)

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### **Required:** (9 items)

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**Transitional Justice and Peacebuilding after Mass Violence** - W. Lambourne, 2009

Article

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**Transitional Justice and Civil War: Exploring New Pathways, Challenging Old Guideposts** - Andrew G. Reiter, Tricia D Olsen, Leigh A. Payne, 2013

Article

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**Policy Brief: The Colombian Peace Talks - Lessons from other negotiations** - 2013

Article

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**Colombia's Bid for Justice and Peace** - Catalina Díaz

Chapter | Scroll down to page 409

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**Safeguarding Political Guarantees in the Colombian Peace Process: have Santos and**

**learnt the lessons from the past?** - Andrei Gomez-Suarez, Jonathan Newman, 2013

Article

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**Overcoming the Original Sin of the "Original Condition:" How Reparations May Contribute to Emancipatory Peacebuilding** - Roddy Brett, Lina Malagon, 2013

Article

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**The Day after Tomorrow: Colombia's FARC and the End of the Conflict | Crisis Group report No. 53/ Latin America & Caribbean** - 2014

Article

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**Transitional Justice and Colombia's Peace Talks | Crisis Group. Report No. 49/ Latin America & Caribbean** - 2013

Article

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**Colombia: Peace at Last? | Crisis Group. Report No. 45/ Latin America & Caribbean** - 2012

Article

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### **Suggested:** (18 items)

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**La voz de las víctimas en la negociaciación: sistematización de una experiencia** - Roddy

Brett, 2017

Document

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**Genocide, geopolitics and transnational networks: con-textualising the destruction of the Unión Patrótica in Colombia** - Andrei Gomez-Suarez, 2015

Book

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**Nueva historia de Colombia: 3: Relaciones internacionales, movimientos sociales** - 1989

Book

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**The management of protracted social conflict: theory and cases** - Edward E. Azar, 1990

Book

---

**The Politics of Memory and Democratization** - 2001

Book

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**Justice and Reparations** - Pablo de Greiff

Chapter

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**Theories of Peace: A Synthetic Approach to Peace Thinking** - Johan Galtung

Book

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**The human right to health and the struggle for recognition** - Patrick Hayden, 2012

Article

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**Transitional Justice and Peacebuilding after Mass Violence** - W. Lambourne, 2009

Article | Vol. 3

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**Building peace: sustainable reconciliation in divided societies** - John Paul Lederach, 1997

Book

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**International peacebuilding and local resistance: hybrid forms of peace** - Roger Mac Ginty, 2011

Book | Available in Library and as an e-book.

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**Hybrid Peace: The Interaction Between Top-Down and Bottom-Up Peace** - Roger Mac Ginty, 2010

Article

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**An Architecture for Building Peace at the Local Level: A Comparative Study of Local Peace Committees.** - A. Odendaal, 2010

Article

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**At war's end: building peace after civil conflict** - Roland Paris, 2004

Book | Available in Library and as an e-book.

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**Post-Conflict Peacebuilding, Liberal Irrelevance and the Locus of Legitimacy** - David Roberts, 2011

Article

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**Reconceptualising Transitional Justice: The Latin American Experience** - Elin Skaar, 2012[Article](#) | Presented at: LASA, San Francisco, 23-26 May, 2012.**Transitional justice** - Ruti G. Teitel, 2000[Book](#) | Available in Library and as an e-book.**Transformative Reparations of Massive Gross Human Rights Violations: Between Corrective and Distributive Justice** - Yepes, R., 2009[Article](#) | Inaugural address as Visiting Professor to the UNESCO Chair in Education for Peace, Human Rights and Democracy 2009. Delivered on 21 October 2009 at Utrecht University**Colombia research:** (16 items)**From 'Restricted' to 'Besieged': The Changing Nature of the Limits to Democracy in Colombia** - A.M. Bejarano, E. Pizarro,, 2005[Chapter](#)**Chronicle of a failure foretold: the peace process of Colombian president Andrés Pastrana** - Harvey F. Kline, 2007[Book](#)**End of Discussion: Violence, Participatory Democracy and the Limits of Dissent in Colombia** - M. Roldán, 2010[Chapter](#)**A Social-Medical Approach to Violence in Colombia.** - Saul Franco, 2003[Article](#)**Facing Destruction, Rebuilding Life** - Donny Meertens, Richard Stoller, 2001[Article](#)**Violence, politics and elite performance: The political sociology of La Violencia in Colombia** - John C. Pollock, 1975[Article](#)**Violent Liberalism? State, Conflict and Political Regime in Colombia, 1930-2006: an Analytical Narrative on State-Making.** - Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín, Tatiana Acevedo, Juan Manuel Viatela, 2007[Document](#) | London School of Economics. Crisis States Research Centre. Working Paper 19 (Series 2)**Is There a Culture of Violence in Colombia?** - Peter Waldmann, 2007[Article](#)**A Historical Perspective on Counterinsurgency and the 'War on Drugs' in Colombia** - M. Palacios, 2012

[Chapter](#)

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**Armed Actors in the Colombian Conflict** - F. Leal Buitrago, 2004[Chapter](#)

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**From the Banality of Violence to Real Terror: the Case of Colombia** - D. Pécau, 1999[Chapter](#)

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**Colombia: Does Injustice Cause Violence?** - M. Chernick, 2003[Chapter](#) | Available in Library and as an e-book.

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**Negotiating Peace Amidst Multiple Forms of Violence: the Protracted Search for a Settlement to the Armed Conflicts in Colombia** - M. Chernick, 1999[Chapter](#)

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**Commentary: Two Decades of Negotiation in Colombia— Contrasting Results and Missed Opportunities** - A. Bejarano, 2012[Chapter](#)

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**The Cold War That Didn't End: Paramilitary Modernization in Medellín, Colombia** - F. Hylton, 2010[Chapter](#) | Available in Library and as an e-book.

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**Europe's Role in Fomenting Peace in Central America and Colombia** - M. Schultze-Kraft, 2012[Chapter](#)

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**WEEK 8. Genocide on Trial: the Truth vs. Justice Debate in Guatemala.**  
(29 items)

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**Required:** (4 items)

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**The origins and dynamics of genocide: political violence in Guatemala** - Roderick Leslie Brett, 2016[Book](#) | Available in the Library and as an e-book.

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**Peace without social reconciliation? Understanding the trial of Generals Ríos Montt and Rodríguez Sánchez in the wake of Guatemala's genocide** - Roddy Brett, 2016[Article](#)

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**Guatemala Prosecutes former President Rios Montt: New Perspectives on Genocide and Domestic Criminal Justice** - S. Kemp, 2014[Article](#)

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**Journal of Genocide Research: Vol 18, No 2-3**[Journal](#) | Special Edition: The Genocide Trial of Rios Montt in Guatemala. Read as many articles here as you can.

**Suggested:** (4 items)

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**From heaven to hell in ten days: the genocide trial in Guatemala** - Jo-Marie Burt, 2016

Article

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**Peace stillborn? Guatemala's liberal peace and the indigenous movement** - Roddy Brett, 2013

Article

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**Democratization through Peace: The Difficult Case of Guatemala** - Susanne Jonas, 2000

Article

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**The international politics of post-conflict reconstruction in Guatemala** - Nicola Short, 2007

Book | Read as much as you can of this text.

**The Armed Conflicts:** (13 items)

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**Peace-building in the periphery: Lessons from Central America** - Jenny Pearce, 1999

Article

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**Democratic Legitimacy and Public Insecurity: Crime and Democracy in El Salvador and Guatemala** - Orlando J. Pérez, 2004

Article

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**The Pacification of Central America.** - J. Dunkerley, 1993

Document | Read: Chapter on El Salvador.

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**Insurgent collective action and civil war in El Salvador** - Elisabeth Jean Wood, 2003

Book

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**Guerrillas: war and peace in Central America** - Dirk Kruijt, 2008

Book

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**The Guatemalan military project: a violence called democracy** - Jennifer G. Schirmer, 1998

Book

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**Fear as a way of life: Mayan widows in rural Guatemala** - Linda Buckley Green, 1999

Book

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**Exercises in State Terrorism, the Counterinsurgency Campaigns in Guatemala and Peru** - D. Kruijt, 1999

Chapter

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**A Headlong Rush into the Future: Violence and Revolution in a Guatemalan Indigenous Village** - C. McAllister, 2010

Chapter

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**Between two armies in the Ixil towns of Guatemala** - David Stoll, 1993

Book

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**Guatemala, never again! - 1999**

**Book** | REMHI, Recovery of Historical Memory Project ; the official report of the Human Rights Office, Archdiocese of Guatemala.

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**Guatemala: Memory of Silence. Report of the Mission for Historical Clarification. Conclusions. - 1999**

**Document** | <http://shr.aaas.org/guatemala/ceh/report/english/toc.html>

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**Terror in the Land of the Holy Spirit - Virginia Garrard-Burnett, 2009**

**Book**

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**The Peace Processes: (8 items)**

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**Social movements, indigenous politics and democratisation in Guatemala, 1985-1996 - Roderick Leslie Brett, 2008**

**Book** | (read as much of this text as you can).

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**The Role of the United Nations in El Salvador and Guatemala: a Preliminary Comparison - T. Whitfield, 1999**

**Chapter**

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**Peace and Democratisation in Guatemala: Two Parallel Processes - D. Azpuru, 1999**

**Chapter** | In: C. J. Arnson (Editor) (1999) Comparative Peace Processes in Latin America

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**Guatemala's Postwar Prospects - Rachel M. McCleary, 1997**

**Article**

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**Of centaurs and doves: Guatemala's peace process - Susanne Jonas, 2000**

**Book** | (read as much of this text as you can).

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**The Peace Process and the Construction of Democracy in El Salvador: Progress, Deficiencies, and Challenges - R. Córdova Macías, C. G. Ramos, 2012**

**Chapter**

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**Challenges to Political Democracy in El Salvador - E. Wood, 2005**

**Chapter**

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**Gender and Attitudes Toward Justice System Bias in Central America - Lee Demetrius Walker, 2008**

**Article**

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**WEEK 9. Much Ado about Nothing? The Impact of Transitional Justice. (9 items)**

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**Required: (9 items)**

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**Studying the Impact of Transitional Justice on Democratic-Institution Building: Conceptual and Methodological Challenges - Valerie Arnould, Filipa Raimundo**

**Webpage** | Paper prepared for presentation at the 7th ECPR General Conference 4-7 September 2013, Bordeaux.

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**Impact Assessment, Not Evaluation: Defining a Limited Role for Positivism in the Study of Transitional Justice** - G. Dancy, 2010

**Article**

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**Transitional justice in balance: comparing processes, weighing efficacy** - Tricia D. Olsen, Leigh A. Payne, Andrew G. Reiter, 2010

**Book** | Read as much of this book as you can.

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**The justice cascade: how human rights prosecutions are changing world politics** - Kathryn Sikkink, 2011

**Book** | Read as much of this book as you can.

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**Human rights in Latin America: a politics of terror and hope** - Sonia Cardenas, 2010

**Book** | Read as much of this book as you can. [Available in the Library and as an e-book]

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**Transitional justice in the twenty-first century: beyond truth versus justice** - 2006

**Book** | Read as much of this book as you can.

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**Transitional justice and peacebuilding on the ground: victims and ex-combatants** -

Chandra Lekha Sriram, 2013

**Book** | Read as much of this book as you can.

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**Effects of Invisibility: In Search of the 'Economic' in Transitional Justice** - Z. Miller, 2008

**Article**

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**Transitional Justice and Peace Building: Diagnosing and Addressing the Socioeconomic Roots of Violence through a Human Rights Framework** - L. J. Laplante, 2008

**Article**

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## **Week 10. Wrap-Up: Transitional Justice as Peacebuilding? Post-War Reconstruction Reloaded.** (21 items)

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**Required:** (6 items)

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**Routine peace: Technocracy and peacebuilding** - Roger Mac Ginty, 2012

**Article**

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**From Civil War to 'Civil Society': Has the End of the Cold War Brought Peace to Central America?**

**Original text** - Jenny Pearce, 1998

**Article**

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**Post-war reconstruction in Central America: lessons from El Salvador, Guatemala, and Nicaragua** - Patricia Ardón, Deborah Eade, 1999



[Book](#)

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**Why peace fails: the causes and prevention of civil war recurrence** - Charles Call, 2012[Book](#) | Chapters Two and Six (Nicaragua, Haiti, Peru)

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**The Justice Balance: When Transitional Justice Improves Human Rights and Democracy** - Tricia D. Olsen, Leigh A. Payne, Andrew G. Reiter, 2010[Article](#)

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**International Journal of Transitional Justice | Special Issue: Transitional Justice on Trial - Evaluating Its Impact** - 2010[Journal](#) | Read as many articles as you can from this special edition.

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**Suggested:** (15 items)

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**No war, no peace: the rejuvenation of stalled peace processes and peace accords** - Roger Mac Ginty, 2006[Book](#) | Chapters Three and Five.

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**Peace as governance: power-sharing, armed groups and contemporary peace negotiations** - Chandra Lekha Sriram, 2008[Book](#) | Chapters Two and Five.

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**Negotiations and Peace Processes** - A. Guelke, 2003[Chapter](#) | In: J. Darby and R. MacGinty (Editors) *Contemporary Peace-Making: Conflict, Violence and Peace Processes*

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**Peace Accords and Ethnic Conflicts: a Comparative Study of Content and Approaches** - F. De Varennes, 2003[Chapter](#) | In: J. Darby and R. MacGinty (Editors) *Contemporary Peace-Making: Conflict, Violence and Peace Processes*

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**The Globalization of Responses to Conflict and the Peacebuilding Consensus** - Oliver P. Richmond, 2004[Article](#)

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**Liberal peacebuilding and global governance: beyond the metropolis** - David W. Roberts, 2011[Book](#) | Introduction and Chapter One.

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**Beyond Local Ownership in the Architecture of International Peacebuilding** - Oliver P. Richmond, 2012[Article](#)

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**The transformation of peace** - Oliver P. Richmond, 2005[Book](#) | Available in the library and as an e-book.

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**Negotiating Peace Amidst Multiple Forms of Violence: the Protracted Search for a Settlement to the Armed Conflicts in Colombia** - M. Chernick, 1999[Chapter](#) | In: C. J. Arnson (Editor) *Comparative Peace Processes in Latin America*.

**Commentary: Two Decades of Negotiation in Colombia— Contrasting Results and Missed Opportunities** - A.M. Bejarano, 2012

**Chapter** | In: C. Arnson (Editor) In the Wake of War: Democratization and Internal Armed Conflict in Latin America.

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**The emerging EU peacebuilding framework: confirming or transcending liberal peacebuilding?** - Oliver Richmond, Annika Björkdahl, Stefanie Kappler, 2011

**Article**

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**The Rise of Illiberal Democracy in Latin America** - Peter H. Smith, 2005

**Document**

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**From Turmoil to Stability in Central America** - C. Cruz, 2008

**Chapter** | In: L. Diamond, M. Plattner and D. Abente Brun (Editors) Latin America's Struggle for Democracy.

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**Colombia Hews to the Path of Change** - E. Posada-Carbo, 2008

**Chapter** | In: L. Diamond, M. Plattner and D. Abente Brun (Editors) Latin America's Struggle for Democracy.

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**Peace in Peru, but Unresolved Tasks** - C. Basombrio Iglesias, 2012

**Chapter** | In: C. Arnson (Editor) In the Wake of War: Democratization and Internal Armed Conflict in Latin America.

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**Journals** (44 items)

A series of key journals regularly publish scholarly articles on the issues relevant to this module, in particular the politics of Latin America, political transition, democratisation and social movements. These may include:

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**The international journal of transitional justice**

**Journal**

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**Journal for Peace & Justice Studies**

**Journal**

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**Democratization**

**Journal**

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**Bulletin of Latin American research** - Society for Latin American Studies (Great Britain)

**Journal**

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**Latin American research review**

**Journal**

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**Foreign affairs**

**Journal**

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**Journal of peace research**

**Journal**

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Latin American perspectives

Journal

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Oxford development studies

Journal

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Journal of Latin American studies

Journal

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Interface. Royal Society

Journal

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Journal of law and society

Journal

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Third world quarterly

Journal

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Social movement studies

Journal

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Mobilization: An International Quarterly

Journal

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Other journals focused on peace and conflict studies could include:

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Journal of peace research - International Peace Research Institute

Journal

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Peace and change

Journal

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Nationalism and Ethnic Politics

Journal

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Nations and nationalism

Journal

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Millennium: journal of international studies - London School of Economics and Political Science

Journal

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Review of international studies - British International Studies Association

Journal

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Global Society

Journal

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**International Peacekeeping**[Journal](#)

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**International journal of conflict management - 1990-**[Journal](#)

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**Journal of social issues - Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues**[Journal](#)

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**Paradigms: the Kent journal of international relations - University of Kent at Canterbury.**

International Relations Society, 1987-1995

[Journal](#) | Continued by Global Society

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**Global Society**[Journal](#) | Formerly known as Paradigms.

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**Alternatives: social transformation and humane governance**[Journal](#)

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**Global governance: a review of multilateralism and international organizations**[Journal](#)

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**Middle Eastern studies - 1964]-**[Journal](#)

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**Civil wars**[Journal](#)

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**European Security**[Journal](#)

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**Security Dialogue**[Journal](#)

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**Foreign policy**[Journal](#)

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**Journal for Peace & Justice Studies**[Journal](#)

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**Democratization**[Journal](#)

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**Foreign affairs**[Journal](#)

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**Oxford development studies**[Journal](#)

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**Interface. Royal Society**[Journal](#)

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Journal of law and society

Journal

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Third world quarterly

Journal

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Social movement studies

Journal

---

Mobilization: An International Quarterly

Journal

## Useful websites that frequently publish reports and relevant research include: (1 items)

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Transitional Justice Database

<http://tjdbproject.com>

and

<https://sites.google.com/site/transitionaljusticedatabase/system/app/pages/subPages?path=/transitional-justice-bibliography>

International Centre for Transitional Justice

[www.ictj.org](http://www.ictj.org)

Ethnography of Peace

<http://www.peacefulsocieties.org/archive.html>

Crisis Web

<http://www.intl-crisis-group.org/>

Conflict Resolution Resources

European Platform for Conflict Prevention and Transformation

Commission on Global Governance

INCORE: Initiative on Conflict Resolution and Ethnicity

<http://www.incore.ulst.ac.uk/>

The International Institute for Strategic Studies

<http://www.iiss.org/>

OSCE

<http://www.osce.org/>

Peace and Conflict Studies

The Kroc Institute for Peace Studies

<http://kroc.nd.edu/>

UN University

<http://www.unu.edu/>

Uppsala Conflict data

<http://www.pcr.uu.se/research.htm>

Stockholm International Peace Research Institute

[www.sipri.se](http://www.sipri.se)

Map of US intervention in the Americas:

<http://www.soaw.org/presente/images/stories/artists/ilcinkhighressm.jpg>

Amnesty International: <http://www.amnesty.org>

Human Rights Watch: <http://www.hrw.org>

International Crisis Group: <http://www.crisisgroup.org>

Washington Office on Latin America: <http://www.wola.org>

International Centre on Non-Violent Conflict: <http://www.nonviolent-conflict.org/>

United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations:

<http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/about/dpko/>

United Nations Peacekeeping Best Practices Unit:

<http://research.un.org/en/peacekeeping-community>

United Nations Peacekeeping: <http://www.un.org/en/peacekeeping/>

United Nations Development Programme: <http://www.undp.org>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees: <http://www.unhcr.org>

United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: <http://www.ohchr.org>

United Nations Development Programme Latin America and the Caribbean:  
<http://www.latinamerica.undp.org/>

United Nations Peacebuilding Commission: <http://www.un.org/en/peacebuilding/>

World Bank Conflict Prevention and Reconstruction Unit:  
<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/TOPICS/EXTSOCIALDEVELOPMENT/EXTCPR/0..menuPK:407746~pagePK:149018~piPK:149093~theSitePK:407740,00.html>

Oxford Analytica: <http://www.oxan.com>

International Crisis Group: <http://www.crisisgroup.org>

Latin American Studies Association: <http://lasa.international.pitt.edu/eng/>

Latin American Network Information Centre: <http://lanic.utexas.edu/>

Washington Office on Latin America: <http://www.wola.org>

International Centre on Non-Violent Conflict: <http://www.nonviolent-conflict.org/>